GROUP 22

MANUAL TRANSAXLE

CONTENTS

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GROUP 22A

MANUAL TRANSAXLE

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION

M1221000100514

ITEMS		SPECIFICATIONS			
Transaxle model		F5M42	F5M51		
Engine model		4G64	6G72		
Transaxle type		5-speed forward, 1-speed	5-speed forward, 1-speed reverse constant mesh		
Gear ratio	1st	3.583	3.333		
	2nd	1.947	2.105		
	3rd	1.379	1.407		
	4th	1.030	1.031		
	5th	0.767	0.761		
	Reverse	3.363	3.416		
Final gear ratio (Differential gear ratio)		3.722	3.736		
Speedometer gear ratio		29/36	28/36		

SECTIONAL VIEW <F5M42>



- 1. REVERSE IDLER GEAR
- 2. 4TH SPEED GEAR
- 3. 3RD-4TH SPEED SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 4. 3RD SPEED GEAR
- 5. TRANSAXLE CASE
- 6. CLUTCH HOUSING
- 7. RELEASE BEARING RETAINER
- 8. INPUT SHAFT
- 9. OUTPUT SHAFT

- A0001333 A
- 10. DIFFERENTIAL
- 11. 1ST SPEED GEAR
- 12. 1ST-2ND SPEED SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 13. 2ND SPEED GEAR
- 14. 5TH SPEED GEAR
- 15. 5TH-REVERSE SPEED
- SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 16. REVERSE GEAR



- 1. 4TH SPEED GEAR
- 2. 3RD-4TH SPEED SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 3. 3RD SPEED GEAR
- 4. TRANSAXLE CASE
- 5. CLUTCH HOUSING
- 6. RELEASE BEARING RETAINER
- 7. INPUT SHAFT
- 8. OUTPUT SHAFT
- 9. DIFFERENTIAL

- AC001600AB
- 10. 1ST SPEED GEAR
- 11. 1ST-2ND SPEED SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 12. 1ST-2ND SPEED SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 13. 5TH SPEED GEAR
- 14. 5TH-REVERSE SPEED SYNCHRONIZER HUB
- 15. REVERSE GEAR
- 16. REVERSE IDLER GEAR

MANUAL TRANSAXLE DIAGNOSIS

INTRODUCTOIN TO MANUAL TRANSAXLE DIAGNOSIS

The mounting could be incorrect, the oil level may be low, or a component of the transaxle may be faulty in the following conditions: noise or vibration is generated, oil leaks, shifting of the gears is hard or troublesome, or the transaxle jumps out of gear.

TROUBLESHOOTING STRATEGY

Use these steps to plan your diagnostic strategy. If you follow them carefully, you will be sure that you have exhausted most of the possible ways to find a manual transaxle fault.

1. Gather information from the customer.

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M1221007000477

M1221007100452

P.22A-8

P.22A-8

- 2. Verify that the condition described by the customer exists.
- 3. Find the malfunction by following the Inspection Chart for Trouble Symptoms.
- 4. Verify malfunction is eliminated.

SYMPTOM CHART

SYMPTOMS

Noise, vibration

Shifting gears is hard

Jumps out of gear

Oil leaks

INSPECTION PROCEDURE	REFERENCE PAGE
1	P.22A-6
2	P.22A-7

3

4

SYMPTOM PROCEDURES

INSPECTION PROCEDURE 1: Noise, vibration

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check whether the transaxle and engine mount is loose or damaged.

Q: Are the transaxle and engine mount loosened or damaged?

YES : Tighten or replace the part. Then go to Step 7. **NO :** Go to Step 2.

STEP 2. Check the end play of the input and output shafts.

- Q: Does the end play of the input and output shafts meet the standard value?
 - YES: Go to Step 3.
 - **NO :** Adjust the end play of the input and output shafts. Then go to Step 7.

STEP 3. Check the gears for wear and damage.

Q: Are the gears worn or damaged?

YES : Replace the gears. Then go to Step 7. **NO :** Go to Step 4.

STEP 4. Check that the specified oil.

- Q: Is the specified oil gear oil SAE 75W 90W or 75W 85W conforming to API classification GL-4?
 - YES : Go to Step 5.
 - NO: Replace the oil. Refer to P.22A-9. Then go to Step 7.

STEP 5. Check that the oil level is up to the lower edge of the filler plug hole.

- Q: Is the oil level up to the lower edge of the filler plug hole?
 - YES : Go to Step 6.
 - NO: Refill gear oil SAE 75W 90W or 75W 85W conforming to API classification GL-4. Then go to Step 7.

STEP 6. Check the idle speed.

Q: Does the idle speed meet the standard values?

- YES : <2.4L Engine> Refer to GROUP 11A P.11A-8, Onvehicle Service – Curb Idle Speed Check. <3.0L Engine> Refer to GROUP 11C P.11C-7, On-vehicle Service – Curb Idle Speed Check.
- NO: <2.4L Engine> Refer to GROUP 11A P.11A-8, Onvehicle Service – Curb Idle Speed Check. <3.0L Engine> Refer to GROUP 11B P.11C-7, On-vehicle Service – Curb Idle Speed Check.

STEP 7. Check trouble symptoms.

Q: Isn't the noise or vibration generated?

- YES : Return to Step 1.
- **NO**: This diagnosis is complete.

INSPECTION PROCEDURE 2: Oil leaks

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check the oil seal or O-ring for damage.

Q: Is the oil seal or O-ring damaged?

YES : Replace the oil seal or the O-ring. Then go to Step 2.

NO: Go to Step 2.

STEP 2. Check trouble symptoms.

Q: Isn't the oil leaking?

- YES : Return to Step 1.
- NO: This diagnosis is complete.



INSPECITON PROCEDURE 3: Shifting gears is hard

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check the control cable

Q: Is the control cable in good condition?

- YES : Go to Step 2.
- **NO**: Repair or replace the control cable. Then go to Step 5.

STEP 2. Check for poor meshing or wear of synchronizer ring and gear cone.

- Q: Is poor meshing or wear of synchronizer ring and gear cone found?
 - **YES** : Repair or replace the synchronizer ring and gear cone. Then go to Step 5.
 - NO: Go to Step 3.

STEP 3. Check the synchronizer spring for weakness.

Q: Is the synchronizer spring weakened?

- **YES** : Replace the synchronizer spring. Then go to Step 5.
- NO: Go to Step 4.

STEP 4. Check that the specified oil is gear oil SAE 75W – 90W or 75W – 85W conforming to API classification GL-4.

- Q: Is the specified oil gear oil SAE 75W 90W or 75W – 85W conforming to API classification GL-4? YES : Go to Step 5.
 - NO: Replace the oil. Refer to P.22A-9. Then go to Step 5.

STEP 5. Check trouble symptoms.

Q: Isn't the shifting of the gears hard?YES : Return to Step 1.NO : This diagnosis is complete.

INSPECTION PROCEDURE 4: Jumps out of gear

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check the gear shift forks for wear or the poppet spring for breakage.

- Q: Is the gear shift forks worn or the popet spring broken?
 - **YES** : Replace the gear shift fork or popet spring. Then go to Step 3.
 - NO: Go to Step 2.

STEP 2. Check the clearance (excessive) between the synchronizer hub and sleeve.

- Q: Does the clearance (excessive) between the synchronizer hub and sleeve meet the standard value?
 - YES : Go to Step 3.
 - **NO**: Replace the synchronizer hub and sleeve. Then go to Step 3.

STEP 3. Check trouble symptoms.

- Q: Don't the gears slip out?
 - **YES** : Return to Step 1. **NO** : This diagnosis is complete.

SPECIAL TOOLS

TOOL TOOL NUMBER AND SUPERSESSION APPLICATION NAME MB991453 Supporting the engine assembly during removal and installation of the Engine hanger transaxle MB991453 GENERAL SERVICE General service tool **TOOL MZ203827 Engine lifter** MB991113 MB990635 Tie rod end and lower arm Steering linkage puller disconnection

ON-VEHICLE SERVICE



TRANSAXLE OIL LEVEL CHECK

- 1. Remove the filler plug.
- 2. Check that the oil level is up to the lower edge of the filler plug hole.
- 3. Check that the oil is not noticeably dirty, and that it has a suitable viscosity.
- 4. Tighten the filler plug to the specified torque. Tightening torque: 32 \pm 2 N·m (24 \pm 1 ft-lb)



TRANSAXLE OIL REPLACEMENT

- 1. Remove the filler plug.
- 2. Remove the drain plug and drain the oil.
- 3. Tighten the drain plug to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 32 \pm 2 N·m (24 \pm 1 ft-lb)

 Fill with gear oil SAE 75W – 90W or 75W – 85W conforming to API classification GL-4 till the level comes to the lower portion of filler plug hole.

Quantity:

<F5M42> 2.2 dm³ (2.3 quarts)

<F5M51> 2.8 dm³ (3.0 quarts)

5. Tighten the filler plug to the specified torque. **Tightening torque:** $32 \pm 2 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (24 \pm 1 \text{ ft-lb})$

TSB Revision

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M1221001000253

22A-10

MANUAL TRANSAXLE TRANSAXLE CONTROL

TRANSAXLE CONTROL

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

M1221003800415

A WARNING

Be careful not to subject the SRS-ECU to any shocks during removal and installation of the shift cable and select cable assembly.

Pre-removal and Post-installation Operation

- Air Cleaner Assembly Removal and Installation (Refer to
- GROUP 15, Air Cleaner P.15-5.)
- Battery and Battery Tray Removal and Installation. (Refer to GROUP 54A, Battery P.54A-8.)

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22A-11

SHIFT LEVER ASSEMBLY REMOVAL STEPS (Continued) SHIFT CABLE CONNECTION

<<A>> >>A<<

5.

- (SHIFT LEVER SIDE) 10. SHIFT LEVER ASSEMBLY
 - **REMOVAL SERVICE POINT**

<<A>> SHIFT CABLE CONNECTION (SHIFT LEVER SIDE) REMOVAL

Be careful not to disengage the clip from the shift cable or deform it.

Expand the clip at the shift cable end toward the arrow direction, and remove the cable from the shift lever by pushing the shift cable down.



→ → 5-8 (0.37) (0.20 - 0.31) (in) AC001661 AB

INSTALLATION SERVICE POINTS

>>A<< SHIFT CABLE CONNECTION (SHIFT LEVER SIDE) INSTALLATION

- 1. Make sure that there is no excessive play at the shift cable end clip. If there is an excessive play or the clip is disengaged from the shift cable end, check the clip opening gap. If the gap is more than 9.5 mm (0.37 inch), deform the clip until the gap reaches 5 to 8 mm (0.20 to 0.31 inch).
- 2. Engage the clip with the shift cable hook securely, and push the clip with your thumbs until it clicks in place.
- 3. Install the shift cable to the shift lever.

TSB Revision

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>>B<< SLEEVE/SHIFT KNOB INSTALLATION

- 1. Place the sleeve over the shift lever end.
- 2. Place the shift knob over the sleeve.
- 3. Screw in the shift knob. When the shift knob is hard to turn (approximately seven turns), screw in the shift knob four additional turns until its shift pattern faces forward.

>>C<< SHIFT CABLE AND SELECT CABLE ASSEMBLY/ SHIFT CABLE CONNECTION/SELECT CABLE CONNECTION

- 1. Set the transaxle side shift lever and the passenger compartment side shift lever to the neutral position.
- 2. For the transaxle side, the white and yellow paint marks on the shift and select cable ends should face the snap pins.
- 3. Move the shift lever to all positions and check that the operation is smooth.



SHIFT LEVER ASSEMBLY

DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

M1221004000069



AC001626AB

DISASSEMBLY STEPS

- 4. SHIFT LEVER
- 5. SHIFT LEVER BUSHING
- 6. LEVER BASE

DISASSEMBLY STEPS

SELECT LEVER

2. RETURN SPRING

RETAINER

1.

3.

22A-14

MANUAL TRANSAXLE TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY

TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION <2.4L ENGINE>

M1221002700103

*: Indicates parts which should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened after placing the vehicle fully on the ground and loading the full weight of the engine on the vehicle body.



		1.	REMOVAL STEPS SHIFT CABLE AND SELECT CABLE CONNECTION (REFER		12.
		2.	BACKUP LIGHT SWITCH	< <e>></e>	13. 14.
		3.	VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR CONNECTOR	< <e>> <<g>></g></e>	15. 16.
< <a>>		4.	STARTER MOTOR		17.
< >		5.	CLUTCH RELEASE CYLINDER CONNECTION		18.
		6.	TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY UPPER PART COUPLING BOLTS	< <h>>></h>	19.
< <c>></c>		7. 8	CENTERMEMBER ASSEMBLY	Required S	pecial
< <d>>></d>		9.	TRANSAXLE MOUNT BRACKET	 MB9911 MB9914 	13: Stee 53: Enc
	>>(<<	10. 11.	TRANSAXLE MOUNT STOPPER STABILIZER LINK CONNECTION <strut side=""></strut>	• MZ2038	27: Eng

REMOVAL STEPS (Continued)

- WHEEL SPEED SENSOR CABLE **CONNECTION <VEHICLES** WITH ABS>
- BRAKE HOSE CLAMP
- TIE ROD END CONNECTION
- LOWER ARM CONNECTION
 - DRIVESHAFT CONNECTION
- BELL HOUSING COVER TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY
- LOWER PART COUPLING BOLTS
- TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY

Tools:

- ering Linkage Puller
- gine Hanger Assembly
- gine Lifter

<3.0L ENGINE>

*: Indicates parts which should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened after placing the vehicle fully on the ground and loading the full weight of the engine on the vehicle body.



REMOVAL STEPS

WITH ABS> 13. BRAKE HOSE CLAMP **REMOVAL STEPS (Continued)**

		1.	SHIFT CABLE AND SELECT	< <e>>></e>		14.	TIE ROD END CONNECTION
			CABLE CONNECTION (REFER	< <e>></e>		15.	LOWER ARM CONNECTION
			TO P.22A-10.)	< <f>></f>	>>B<<	•	CLUTCH RELEASE BEARING
		2.	BACKUP LIGHT SWITCH				ENGAGEMENT
			CONNECTOR	< <g>></g>		16.	DRIVESHAFT CONNECTION
		3.	VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR	< <g>>></g>		17.	DRIVESHAFT AND INNER
			CONNECTOR	•			SHAFT CONNECTION
< <a>>		4.	STARTER MOTOR			18.	UPPER OIL PAN CONNECTING
<< 8>>		5.	CLUTCH RELEASE CYLINDER				BOLT
			CONNECTION			19.	TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY
		6.	TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY UPPER				LOWER PART COUPLING
			PART COUPLING BOLTS				BOLTS
< <c>></c>		7.	CENTERMEMBER ASSEMBLY	< <h>>></h>	>>A<<	20.	TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY
		8.	REAR ROLL STOPPER	Requir	red Spe	cial 1	lools:
< <d>>></d>		9.	TRANSAXLE MOUNT BRACKET	• MB	001113	Stoo	ring Linkage Puller
	>>C<<	10.	TRANSAXLE MOUNT STOPPER		001452	Eng	ing Hanger Accombly
		11.	STABILIZER LINK CONNECTION		991400. 000007.	Eng	
			<strut side=""></strut>	• IVIZ	203027.	Eng	
		12.	WHEEL SPEED SENSOR CABLE				
			CONNECTION <vehicles< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></vehicles<>				

REMOVAL SERVICE POINTS

<<A>> STARTER MOTOR REMOVAL

Remove the starter motor with the starter motor harness still connected and secure it inside the engine compartment.

<> CLUTCH RELEASE CYLINDER REMOVAL

Remove the clutch release cylinder without disconnecting the oil line connection, and fix it to the vehicle chassis.

<<C>> CENTERMEMBER ASSEMBLY REMOVAL

Set the special tools MB991453 and MZ203827 to the vehicle to support the engine assembly.



Jack up the transaxle assembly gently with a garage jack, and then remove the transaxle mount bracket.







MANUAL TRANSAXLE TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY

<<E>>> TIE ROD END/LOWER ARM BALL JOINT DISCONNECTION

Use special tool MB991113 to loosen the tie rod end mounting nut. Only loosen the nut; do not remove it from the ball joint.

Support special tool MB991113 with a cord, etc., to prevent it from coming off.

<<F>> CLUTCH RELEASE BEARING DISENGAGEMENT

- 1. Remove the service hole plug at the clutch housing.
- 2. Insert a flat-tipped screwdriver into space between the release bearing and the wedge collar while pushing the release fork to the "A" direction by hand slightly.

Do not insert the screwdriver before pushing the release fork to the "A" direction.

3. Disengage the wedge collar from the release bearing by using the flat-tipped screwdriver to pry gently (twisting the screwdriver handle 90 degree).

NOTE: If the release bearing is disengaged, the release fork will move fully to the

If the screwdriver cannot be twisted easily (the release bearing cannot be disengaged), remove the screwdriver, and push the release fork to the "A" direction two or three times to try again. If the clutch release bearing is pried forcibly, it will be damaged.

<<G>> DRIVESHAFT/DRIVESHAFT AND INNER SHAFT DISCONNECTION

- Do not pull on the drive shaft; doing so will damage the TJ; be sure to use a pry bar.
- Do not insert a pry bar so deep as to damage the oil seal.
- Do not damage the transaxle oil seal with the spline of the drive shaft.
- <2.4L ENGINE, 3.0L ENGINE LH>
- 1. Insert a pry bar between the transaxle case and the drive shaft as shown to remove the drive shaft.





Do not damage the transaxle oil seal with the spline of the inner shaft.

<3.0L ENGINE - RH>

- 2. If the inner shaft and transaxle are tightly joined, tap the center bearing bracket lightly with a plastic hammer, etc. to remove the drive shaft and inner shaft from the transaxle.
- 3. Cover the transaxle case with a shop towel to prevent foreign material from entering it.



<<H>>> TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY REMOVAL

Do not remove the flywheel mounting bolt shown by the arrow. If this bolt is removed, the flywheel will become out of balance and damaged.

MANUAL TRANSAXLE TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY

INSTALLATION SERVICE POINTS

>>A<< TRANSAXLE ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION

On the pull-type clutch, do not roll the transaxle assembly when installing it to the engine. If the transaxle assembly is rolled, the wedge collar and the wire ring will be deformed, causing a clutch malfunction due to improper engagement of the wedge collar and the wire ring.





>>B<< CLUTCH RELEASE BEARING CONNECTION

- 1. Move the release fork to the "A" direction, and engage the release bearing with the wedge collar.
- 2. When the release fork is moved to the "B" direction, the release fork should drag.



>>C<< TRANSAXLE MOUNT STOPPER INSTALLATION

Install the transaxle mount stopper so that the arrow points as shown in the illustration.

MANUAL TRANSAXLE SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFICATIONS

FASTENER TIGHTENING SPECIFICATIONS

M1221006600056

ITEM	SPECIFICATION				
Transaxle control					
Lever base bracket attaching bolt	$12 \pm 2 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (102 \pm 22 \text{ in-lb})$				
M/T cable attaching bolt	12 ± 2 N·m (102 ± 22 in-lb)				
Retainer nut	5.0 ± 1.0 N·m (44 ± 9 in-lb)				
Select lever attaching bolt	6.0 ± 2.0 N·m (53 ± 2.0 in-lb)				
Transaxle assembly		•			
Bell housing cover (to engine)		8.8 ± 1.0 N·m (78 ± 9 in-lb)			
Bell housing cover (to transaxle)		26 ± 4 N⋅m (19 ± 3 ft-lb)			
Center bearing bolt		40 ± 5 N⋅m (30 ± 3 ft-lb)			
Clutch release cylinder		18 ± 3 N⋅m (13 ± 2 ft-lb)			
Front center member attaching bolt	93 ± 15 N·m (69 ± 11 ft-lb)				
Front roll stopper bracket nut	$44 \pm 10 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (33 \pm 7 \text{ ft-lb})$				
Lower arm nut	108 ± 10 N⋅m (80 ± 7 ft-lb)				
Rear center member attaching bolt	74 ± 4 N·m (55 ± 3 ft-lb)				
Rear roll stopper bracket attaching bolt	45 ± 5 N⋅m (33 ± 3 ft-lb)				
Rear roll stopper bracket nut	45 ± 10 N·m (33 ± 7 ft-lb)				
Stabilizer link nut	45 ± 10 N·m (33 ± 7 ft-lb)				
Starter motor	30 ± 3 N⋅m (23 ± 2 ft-lb)				
Tie rod end nut	29 ± 4 N⋅m (21 ± 4 ft-lb)				
Transaxle assembly lower part coupling bolt	2.4L ENGINE	48 ± 5 N⋅m (36 ± 3 ft-lb)			
	3.0L ENGINE	71 ± 12 N·m (52 ± 9 ft-lb)			
Transaxle assembly upper part coupling bolt	48 ± 5 N⋅m (36 ± 3 ft-lb)				
Transaxle assembly upper part coupling bolt (bolt, flange)	71 ± 12 N·m (52 ± 9 ft-lb)				
Transaxle assembly upper part coupling bolt (bolt, washer	88 ± 10 N·m (65 ± 7 ft-lb)				
Transport has shot attaching out	57 + 7 N = (40 + 5 ft lb)				
	57 ± 7 N·m (42 ± 5 ft-lb)				
I ransaxie mount stopper attaching nut	81 ± 12 N·m (60 ± 9 ft-lb)				
I ransmission oil drain plug	32 ± 2 N·m (24 ± 1 ft-lb)				
Transmission oil filler plug	32 ± 2 N·m (24 ± 1 ft-lb)				